

CONTENTS OF VOLUME 97

Vol. 97A, No. 1

- | | |
|--|---|
| E. E. Southwick, D. W. Roubik
and J. M. Williams | 1 Comparative energy balance in groups of Africanized and European honey bees: ecological implications |
| D. Siebers, K. Böttcher, G. Petrausch
and A. Hamann | 9 Effects of some chloride channel blockers on potential differences and ion fluxes in isolated perfused gills of shore crabs <i>Carcinus maenas</i> |
| Mark S. Peterson | 17 Hypoxia-induced physiological changes in two mangrove swamp fishes: sheepshead minnow, <i>Cyprinodon variegatus</i> Lacepede and sailfin molly, <i>Poecilia latipinna</i> (Lesueur) |
| G. T. H. Ellison and J. D. Skinner | 23 Noradrenaline thermogenesis in conscious and anaesthetised pouched mice (<i>Saccostomus campestris</i>) |
| Kathy L. Knudsen and
Delbert L. Kilgore Jr | 27 Temperature regulation and basal metabolic rate in the spotted skunk, <i>Spilogale putorius</i> |
| J. Vanden Broeck, J. Cardoen, J. Neyts,
K. Swinnen and A. De Loof | 35 Detection of substances recognized by antisera directed against vertebrate somatotropin, prolactin and placental lactogen, within the brain of the insect <i>Locusta migratoria</i> : a comparison of immunocytochemical localization patterns |
| Gro-Ingunn Hemre, Øyvind Lie,
Georg Lambertsen and Anne Sundby | 41 Dietary carbohydrate utilization in cod (<i>Gadus morhua</i>). Hormonal response of insulin, glucagon and glucagon-like-peptide to diet and starvation |
| K. K. Kreikemeier, D. L. Harmon
and J. L. Nelssen | 45 Influence of hydrocortisone acetate on pancreas and mucosal weight, amylase and disaccharidase activities in 14-day-old pigs |
| Lars Hagerman, Tina Søndergaard,
Klaus Weile, Deborah Hosie
and Roger F. Uglow | 51 Aspects of blood physiology and ammonia excretion in <i>Nephrops norvegicus</i> under hypoxia |
| M. W. Smith, M. A. Mitchell
and M. A. Peacock | 57 Effects of genetic selection on growth rate and intestinal structure in the domestic fowl (<i>Gallus domesticus</i>) |
| U. Altrup, A. Lehmenkühler, M. Madeja
and E.-J. Speckmann | 65 Morphology and function of the identified neuron B3 in the buccal ganglia of <i>Helix pomatia</i> |
| Henning F. Bjerregaard and Robert Nielsen | 75 Role of Ca^{2+} and prostaglandin in regulation of active Na^{+} transport in frog skin |
| Shiro Shirakura, Taketoshi Furugohri
and Yukiko Tokumitsu | 81 Activation of glucose transport by activatory receptor agonists of adenylate cyclase in rat adipocytes |
| James D. Robertson | 87 Ionic composition of the coelomic fluid of three marine worms, the priapulid <i>Priapulius caudatus</i> Lamarck, and the sipunculans <i>Sipunculus nudus</i> L. and <i>Golfingia vulgaris</i> (De Blainville) |

Vol. 97A, No. 2

Mini Reviews

- | | |
|-------------------------------|---|
| J. J. Videler and B. A. Nolet | 91 Costs of swimming measured at optimum speed: scale effects, differences between swimming styles, taxonomic groups and submerged and surface swimming |
| Christian Schwabe | 101 New thoughts on the evolution of hormone-receptor systems |

General Papers

- Jeannette E. Doeller, David W. Kraus and James M. Colacino 107 Simultaneous measurement of the rates of heat dissipation and oxygen consumption in marine invertebrates having and lacking hemoglobin
- Hui-Minn Lee, Edward J. Parish and Leon W. Bone 115 Occurrence of mammalian sex steroids in the free-living nematode, *Turbatrix aceti*
- R. W. Gauldie and D. G. A. Nelson 119 Otolith growth in fishes
- R. W. Gauldie and R. L. Radtke 137 Microincrementation: facultative and obligatory precipitation of otolith crystal
- Marie-Françoise Coustans, Jean Guillaume, Robert Metailler, Olivier Dugornay and Jean-Luc Messenger 145 Effect of an ascorbic acid deficiency on tyrosinemia and renal granulomatous disease in turbot (*Scophthalmus maximus*) interaction with a slight polyhypovitaminosis
- Arantxa Hernandezorena 153 Comparative study of nutritional requirements in two axenically reared *Artemia* strains
- Tracey Appleton and J. L. Wilkens 159 Habituation, sensitization and the effect of serotonin on the eyestalk withdrawal reflex of *Cancer magister*
- Beverly A. Himick and J. G. Eales 165 Acute correlated changes in plasma T₄ and glucose in physically disturbed cannulated rainbow trout, *Oncorhynchus mykiss*
- Yibo Cui and Jiankang Liu 169 Comparison of energy budget among six teleosts—II. Metabolic rates
- M. Zeman and Helena Illnerová 175 Ontogeny of N-acetyltransferase activity rhythm in pineal gland of chick embryo
- Ç. Özseml, P. Doğan, O. Bayındır and S. Aydoğan 179 Changes in serum protein lipid and electrolyte levels in rabbits at mid-altitude
- A. M. Beal 185 Composition of sublingual saliva of the koala (*Phascolarctos cinereus*)
- Atsushi Chiba, Masamitsu Hamaguchi, Masaaki Kosaka, Tatsuya Tokuno, Toshiharu Asai and Shiko Chichibu 189 Energy metabolism during contraction of the first ambulatory leg of the crayfish
- P. J. Bentley 195 Unidirectional fluxes of Na⁺, Cl⁻ and water in fingerling channel catfish, *Ictalurus punctatus*
- Etsumori Harada, Yoshiharu Hashimoto and Bunei Syuto 201 Epidermal growth factor accelerates the intestinal cessation of macromolecular transmission in the suckling rat
- Hisashi Aratake, Li Rong Deng, Hiroshi Fujii, Yataka Kawaguchi and Katsumi Koga 205 Chymotrypsin inhibitors in haemolymph and eggs of the silkworm, *Bombyx mori*: developmental changes in inhibitory activity
- Terry W. Snell and Melissa A. Nacionales 211 Sex pheromone communication in *Brachionus plicatilis* (Rotifera)
- Vukosava Davidović, Sanja Glišić and Nasta Dedović 217 Implications of interscapular brown adipose tissue removal and sucrose overfeeding on the sympatho-adrenal activity and metabolic responses
- S. J. Olds, Leon W. Bone and John C. Frandsen 221 Mineral content of the free-living nematode *Turbatrix aceti* and ruminant parasite *Trichostrongylus colubriformis*
- Arinobu Ebara, Hiroyuki Uesaka and Hiroshi Yamagishi 223 Pacemaker activity in the heart of a beetle, *Allomyrina dichotomus*

- Michel Genoud, Frank J. Bonaccorso and Alexis Arends 229 Rate of metabolism and temperature regulation in two small tropical insectivorous bats (*Pteropteryx macrotis* and *Natalus tumidirostris*)
- Maria Lúcia Pedrosa, Marcelo E. Silva, Márcio E. Silva, M. E. C. Silva, J. R. Nicoli and E. C. Vieira 235 The effect of iron deficiency and iron overload on the evolution of Chagas disease produced by three strains of *Trypanosoma cruzi* in CFW mice
- J. Marder, U. Eylath, E. Moskovitz and R. Sharir 245 The effect of heat exposure on blood chemistry of the hyperthermic rabbit
- R. C. Harris, D. J. Marlin, M. Dunnett, D. H. Snow and E. Hultman 249 Muscle buffering capacity and dipeptide content in the thoroughbred horse, greyhound dog and man
- G. A. Bubenik, R. D. Brown and D. Schams 253 The effect of latitude on the seasonal pattern of reproductive hormones in the male white-tailed deer
- Charles R. Blem and Karen L. Blem 259 Metabolic acclimation in three species of sympatric, semi-aquatic snakes
- A. Ouahbi, C. Duchêne and R. Gilles 265 Comparative studies of volume restoration following cold-stress induced swelling in renal tissues—I. Effects of ouabain, K⁺ free medium, colchicine and cytochalasin B on rat and rabbit kidney cortex slices
- A. Ouahbi and R. Gilles 275 Comparative studies of volume restoration following cold-stress induced swelling in renal tissues—II. Effects of furosemide, amiloride and K⁺ permeability in rabbit cortex slices
- Torarinn Sveinsson and Toshiaki J. Hara 279 Analysis of olfactory responses to amino acids in arctic char (*Salvelinus alpinus*) using a linear multiple-receptor model
- Torarinn Sveinsson and Toshiaki J. Hara 289 Multiple olfactory receptors for amino acids in arctic char (*Salvelinus alpinus*) evidenced by cross-adaptation experiments
- 295 Book Reviews

Vol. 97A, No. 3

Review

- Č. Lucu 297 Ionic regulatory mechanisms in crustacean gill epithelia

Mini Reviews

- Barney A. Schlinger and Gloria V. Callard 307 Aggressive behavior in birds: an experimental model for studies of brain-steroid interactions

- D. B. Shennan 317 Mechanisms of mammary gland ion transport

General Papers

- Koji Ashizawa and Makoto Hori 325 Activation of dynein adenosine triphosphatase and flagellar motility of demembranated spermatozoa by monovalent salts at 40°C in the domestic fowl, *Gallus domesticus*
- J. L. S. Cobb and Gordon Hendler 329 Neurophysiological characterization of the photoreceptor system in a brittlestar, *Ophiocoma wendtii* (Echinodermata: Ophiuroidea)
- G. B. Proctor, B. Asking and J. R. Garrett 335 Effects of parasympathectomy on protein composition of sympathetically evoked parotid saliva in rats
- Masataka Yoshino, Kanefusa Kato, Keiko Murakami, Yoshinao Katsumata, Masafumi Tanaka and Shigeo Mori 341 Shift of anaerobic to aerobic metabolism in the rats acclimatized to hypoxia

- R. Hissa, H. Rintamäki, P. Virtanen, H. Lindén and V. Vihko 345 Energy reserves of the capercaillie *Tetrao urogallus* in Finland
- S. Saarela, U. Petäjä-Repo and R. Hissa 353 Monoamines, thyroid hormones and energy reserves in developing capercaillie chicks (*Tetrao urogallus*: Tetraonidae)
- L. Ambid, I. Castan, Cl. Atgié and M. Nibbelink 361 Food intake and peripheral adrenergic activity in a hibernating rodent, the garden dormouse
- Charles R. Blem and Leann B. Blem 367 Lipid reserves of the brown water snake *Nerodia taxispilota*
- Motoyuki Sumida, Yuuichi Yamada, Yukio Tanaka, Junji Shimabukuro, Morio Ohnishi, Hajime Mori and Fujiyoshi Matsubara 373 Changes in urea in the haemolymph of the silkworm, *Bombyx mori* in the fourth and the fifth larval instars and effect of starvation in the fifth instar on the level of urea in the pharate adults
- Yibo Cui and Jiankang Liu 381 Comparison of energy budget among six teleosts—III. Growth rate and energy budget
- Atsushi Chiba, Masamitsu Hamaguchi, Masaaki Kosaka, Toshiharu Asai, Tatsuya Tokuno and Shiko Chichibu 385 *In vivo* ^{31}P -NMR analysis of the electric anesthetized loach, *Cobitis biswae*
- Andrea Sparti 391 Comparative temperature regulation of African and European shrews
- P. F. M. Teunis, F. Bretschneider and R. C. Peters 399 Synaptic latency in denervated electroreceptor organs
- P. F. M. Teunis, F. Bretschneider and R. C. Peters 405 Convergence ratio and transduction in catfish electroreceptive organs
- T. Pages, J. F. Fuster and L. Palacios 411 Some mechanical characteristics of the respiratory system of the fresh-water turtle *Mauremys caspica*
- N. Hara, M. Ichinose, M. Sawada and T. Maeno 417 Extracellular ATP activates Ca^{2+} -dependent K^{+} conductance via Ca^{2+} influx in mouse macrophages
- J. Hoffman, U. Katz and U. Eylath 423 Urea accumulation in response to water restriction in burrowing toads (*Bufo viridis*)
- Jan M. Bakke and Erik Figenschou 427 Volatile compounds from the red deer (*Cervus elaphus*). Substances secreted via the urine
- Masamitsu Hamaguchi 433 The study of energy metabolism in denervated skeletal muscle with ^{31}P -NMR
- 439 Book Reviews

Vol. 97A, No. 4

Mini Review

- H. Römer and W. J. Bailey 443 Insect hearing in the field

General Papers

- R. W. Gauldie and D. G. A. Nelson 449 Interactions between crystal ultrastructure and microincrement layers in fish otoliths
- R. W. Gauldie, N. M. Davies, G. Coote and I. Vickridge 461 The relationship between organic material and check rings in fish otoliths
- R. W. Gauldie 475 A measure of metabolism in fish otoliths

- A. Garateix, J. L. Hernández, R. Más, L. Romero and M. A. Chávez 481 Effects of intra and extracellularly applied *Condylactis gigantea* phospholipase A on ionic currents of isolated molluscan neurons
- S. S. Awad and J. D. Welty 487 Comparisons of hemodynamics throughout the life span of the Bio 14.6 cardiomyopathic with the F₁B normal hamster
- Bernhard Surholt, Heinrich Greive, Thomas Baal and Andreas Bertsch 493 Non-shivering thermogenesis in asynchronous flight muscles of bumblebees? Comparative studies on males of *Bombus terrestris*, *Xylocopa sulcatipes* and *Acherontia atropos*
- Carmine A. Lanciani, James T. Giesel and John F. Anderson 501 Seasonal change in metabolic rate of *Drosophila simulans*
- Gordon R. Utsch and Jeremy S. Wasser 505 Plasma ion balance of North American freshwater turtles during prolonged submergence in normoxic water
- Michiyori Kobayashi, Toru Nezu and Yuko Tanaka 513 Hypoxic induction of hemoglobin synthesis in *Daphnia magna*
- M. O. Nielsen, K. Jakobsen and J. N. Jørgensen 519 Changes in mammary blood flow during the lactation period in goats measured by the ultrasound Doppler principle
- Brad R. LeaMaster, James A. Brock, Roger S. Fujioka and Robert M. Nakamura 525 Hematologic and blood chemistry values for *Sarotherodon melanotheron* and a red hybrid tilapia in freshwater and seawater
- Sung Ik Yang, Mitsuhiro Furuse, Nobuhiro Sugishita and Jun-ichi Okumura 531 Effect of phenylalanine on pancreatic amylase secretion in chicks (*Gallus domesticus*)
- Yukio Okada, Takenori Miyamoto and Toshihide Sato 535 Aldosterone increases gustatory neural response to NaCl in frog
- Andrew J. Peacock, Cheryl Pickett, Ken Morris and John T. Reeves 537 Spontaneous hypoxaemia and right ventricular hypertrophy in fast growing broiler chickens reared at sea level
- B. Simi, M. H. Mayet, B. Sempore and R. J. Favier 543 Large variations in skeletal muscle carnitine level fail to modify energy metabolism in exercising rats
- Yibo Cui and Jiankang Liu 551 Comparison of energy budget among six teleosts—IV. Individual differences in growth and energy budget
- Tamar Benshalom-Shimony and Jacob S. Ishay 555 Electric capacitance and current of the Oriental hornet silk cocoon cap
- Ching-Fong Chang and Mei-Ru Chen 565 Fluctuation in sex steroids and sex steroid-binding protein during the development and annual cycle of the male common carp, *Cyprinus carpio*
- Lawrence E. Licht and James P. Bogart 569 Comparative rates of oxygen consumption and water loss in diploid and polyploid salamanders (genus *Ambystoma*)
- R. W. Rose, R. Swain and S. L. Bryant 573 Body temperature: rhythm and regulation in the Tasmanian bettong (*Bettongia gaimardi*) (Marsupialia: Potoroidae)
- Jørgen Johansen and Anna L. Kleinhaus 577 Ionic conductances in two types of sensory neurons in the leech, *Macrobdella decora*
- G. Theophilidis and V. K. Dimitriadis 583 The structure and innervation of the metathoracic flexor tibiae muscle of two species of Orthoptera (Insecta)
- V. Peinado, G. Viscor and J. Palomeque 595 Hematology and blood chemistry in captive Dorcas gazelles and blackbucks
- Arinobu Ebara, Hatsumi Akiyama, Hiroshi Yamagishi and Hisashi Ohshima 601 Propagation of impulse in the heart of the beetle *Allomyrina dichotomus*

Øivind Andersen, Charles Kimwele, Arnfinn Aulie and Titus Kanui	607 Effects of recombinant human growth hormone in juvenile Nile crocodiles (<i>Crocodylus niloticus</i>)
J. A. Alonso, J. C. Alonso, R. Muñoz-Pulido, M. A. Naveso, M. Abelenda, V. Huecas and M. L. Puerta	611 Hematology and blood chemistry of free-living young Great Bustards (<i>Otis tarda</i>)
W. H. Gingerich, R. A. Pityer and J. J. Rach	615 Whole body and tissue blood volumes of two strains of rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)
	621 Book Reviews

